

48

加法

年 組 番 名前

● 例題 1 ●

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & (-1.2) + (-0.5) \\ & = -(1.2 + 0.5) \\ & = \underline{\underline{-1.7}} \end{aligned}$$

小数でも整数のときと同じように考えて計算すればいいね

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$$\begin{aligned} (2) & (-0.7) + (+0.6) \\ & = -(0.7 - 0.6) \\ & = \underline{\underline{-0.1}} \end{aligned}$$

問1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & (+0.2) + (+0.3) \\ & = +(0.2 + 0.3) \\ & = +0.5 \end{aligned}$$

答. +0.5

$$\begin{aligned} (2) & (-0.4) + (-0.7) \\ & = -(0.4 + 0.7) \\ & = -1.1 \end{aligned}$$

答. -1.1

$$\begin{aligned} (3) & (+0.3) + (-0.5) \\ & = -(0.5 - 0.3) \\ & = -0.2 \end{aligned}$$

答. -0.2

$$\begin{aligned} (4) & (-0.4) + (+0.8) \\ & = +(0.8 - 0.4) \\ & = +0.4 \end{aligned}$$

答. +0.4

$$\begin{aligned} (5) & (+1.3) + (+0.8) \\ & = +(1.3 + 0.8) \\ & = +2.1 \end{aligned}$$

答. +2.1

$$\begin{aligned} (6) & (-0.6) + (-2.6) \\ & = -(0.6 + 2.6) \\ & = -3.2 \end{aligned}$$

答. -3.2

$$\begin{aligned} (7) & (-4.5) + (+1.8) \\ & = -(4.5 - 1.8) \\ & = -2.7 \end{aligned}$$

答. -2.7

$$\begin{aligned} (8) & (+3.4) + (-7.3) \\ & = -(7.3 - 3.4) \\ & = -3.9 \end{aligned}$$

答. -3.9

● 例題 2 ●

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & \left(-\frac{3}{5}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right) \\ & = \underline{\underline{-\frac{4}{5}}} \end{aligned}$$

分数でも整数のときと同じように考えて計算すればいいね

$$(2) \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{4}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{6}\right) \leftarrow \text{通分}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{+\frac{1}{6}}} \quad \rightarrow 37へ$$

問2 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) & \left(-\frac{3}{7}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{7}\right) \\ & = \underline{\underline{-\frac{5}{7}}} \end{aligned}$$

答. -\frac{5}{7}

$$(2) \left(+\frac{1}{3}\right) + \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{2}{6}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{6}\right) \leftarrow \text{通分}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-\frac{1}{6}}} \quad \text{答. } \underline{\underline{-\frac{1}{6}}}$$

$$(3) \left(-\frac{1}{4}\right) + \left(-\frac{2}{3}\right)$$

$$= \left(-\frac{3}{12}\right) + \left(-\frac{8}{12}\right) \leftarrow \text{通分}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-\frac{11}{12}}} \quad \text{答. } \underline{\underline{-\frac{11}{12}}}$$

$$(4) \left(+\frac{1}{12}\right) + \left(-\frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$= \left(+\frac{1}{12}\right) + \left(-\frac{9}{12}\right) \leftarrow \text{通分}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & = \underline{\underline{-\frac{8}{12}}} \\ & = \underline{\underline{-\frac{2}{3}}} \leftarrow \text{約分} \quad \text{答. } \underline{\underline{-\frac{2}{3}}} \end{aligned}$$