

# 49

## 減法

年 組 番 名前

### ● 例 題 ●

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & (+5) - (+4) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (+5) + (-4) \\
 & = \underline{\underline{+1}}
 \end{aligned}$$

減法では、ひく数の符号を変えてたせばいいんだね

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & (-9) - (-3) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (-9) + (+3) \\
 & = \underline{\underline{-6}}
 \end{aligned}$$

問1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & (+2) - (+3) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (+2) + (-3) \\
 & = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -1

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & (+4) - (+7) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (+4) + (-7) \\
 & = -3
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -3

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & (-3) - (-5) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (-3) + (+5) \\
 & = +2
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +2

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & (-4) - (-8) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (-4) + (+8) \\
 & = +4
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +4

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) \quad & (+4) - (-9) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (+4) + (+9) \\
 & = +13
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +13

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & (-6) - (+2) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (-6) + (-2) \\
 & = -8
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -8

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) \quad & (-9) - (+8) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (-9) + (-8) \\
 & = -17
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -17

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) \quad & (-16) - (-9) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = (-16) + (+9) \\
 & = -7
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -7

[小数・分数]

問2 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & (+0.1) - (+0.5) \\
 & = (+0.1) + (-0.5) \\
 & = -0.4
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -0.4

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & (-1.5) - (+2.8) \\
 & = (-1.5) + (-2.8) \\
 & = -4.3
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -4.3

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) - \left(-\frac{5}{8}\right) \\
 & = \left(-\frac{1}{8}\right) + \left(+\frac{5}{8}\right) \\
 & = +\frac{4}{8} = +\frac{1}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

答.  $+\frac{1}{2}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & \left(+\frac{2}{3}\right) - \left(+\frac{3}{4}\right) \\
 & = \left(+\frac{8}{12}\right) + \left(-\frac{9}{12}\right) \\
 & = -\frac{1}{12}
 \end{aligned}$$

答.  $-\frac{1}{12}$

### ● 例 題 ●

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & (-5) - 0 \\
 & = \underline{\underline{-5}} \quad \leftarrow \text{もとの数のまま}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & 0 - (-3) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = 0 + (+3) \quad \leftarrow \text{ひく数の符号を変えた数} \\
 & = \underline{\underline{+3}}
 \end{aligned}$$

問3 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad & (+7) - 0 \\
 & = +7
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +7

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & (-8) - 0 \\
 & = -8
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -8

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & 0 - (+9) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = 0 + (-9) \\
 & = -9
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -9

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) \quad & 0 - (-6) \\
 & \quad \downarrow \downarrow \\
 & = 0 + (+6) \\
 & = +6
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +6