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加法と減法の混じった計算

年 組 番 名前

● 例題 ●

次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) & (+5) - (+7) \\
 & = (+5) + (-7) \\
 & = +5 - 7 \\
 & = \underline{\underline{-2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) & (+9) - (+4) - (-3) + (-7) \\
 & = (+9) + (-4) + (+3) + (-7) \\
 & = +9 \quad -4 \quad +3 \quad -7 \\
 & = +9 \quad +3 \quad -4 \quad -7 \\
 & = +12 \quad -11 \\
 & = \underline{\underline{+1}} \qquad \rightarrow 47、49 \sim
 \end{aligned}$$

問1 次の計算をなさい。

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) & (+3) - (+5) \\
 & = (+3) + (-5) \\
 & = +3 - 5 \\
 & = -2
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -2

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) & (-7) - (-8) \\
 & = (-7) + (+8) \\
 & = -7 + 8 \\
 & = +1
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +1

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) & (-9) - (+2) \\
 & = (-9) + (-2) \\
 & = -9 - 2 \\
 & = -11
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -11

$$\begin{aligned}
 (4) & (+11) - (-4) \\
 & = (+11) + (+4) \\
 & = +11 + 4 \\
 & = +15
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +15

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5) & (+5) - (+5) \\
 & = (+5) + (-5) \\
 & = +5 - 5 \\
 & = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

答. 0

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) & (-16) - (-7) \\
 & = (-16) + (+7) \\
 & = -16 + 7 \\
 & = -9
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -9

$$\begin{aligned}
 (7) & (-12) - (+14) \\
 & = (-12) + (-14) \\
 & = -12 - 14 \\
 & = -26
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -26

$$\begin{aligned}
 (8) & (-9) - (+1) + (+3) \\
 & = (-9) + (-1) + (+3) \\
 & = -9 - 1 + 3 \\
 & = -10 + 3 \\
 & = -7
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -7

$$\begin{aligned}
 (9) & (-8) - (-14) + (+6) \\
 & = (-8) + (+14) + (+6) \\
 & = -8 + 14 + 6 \\
 & = -8 + 20 \\
 & = +12
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +12

$$\begin{aligned}
 (10) & (+12) - (+19) - (-8) \\
 & = (+12) + (-19) + (+8) \\
 & = +12 - 19 + 8 \\
 & = +12 + 8 - 19 \\
 & = +20 - 19 \\
 & = +1
 \end{aligned}$$

答. +1

$$\begin{aligned}
 (11) & (+6) - (+8) - (-4) + (-5) \\
 & = (+6) + (-8) + (+4) + (-5) \\
 & = +6 - 8 + 4 - 5 \\
 & = +6 + 4 - 8 - 5 \\
 & = +10 - 13 \\
 & = -3
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -3

$$\begin{aligned}
 (12) & (-6) - (-8) - (+13) + (+7) \\
 & = (-6) + (+8) + (-13) + (+7) \\
 & = -6 + 8 - 13 + 7 \\
 & = -6 - 13 + 8 + 7 \\
 & = -19 + 15 \\
 & = -4
 \end{aligned}$$

答. -4

$$\begin{aligned}
 (13) & (-7) + (-8) - (+5) - (-20) \\
 & = (-7) + (-8) + (-5) + (+20) \\
 & = -7 - 8 - 5 + 20 \\
 & = -20 + 20 \\
 & = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

答. 0