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## 1次方程式の解き方

年 組 番 名前

### ● 例題 1 ●

次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 4x = x - 6 \\ & x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 4x - x = -6 \\ & 3x = -6 \\ & \underline{x = -2} \end{aligned}$$

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### ● 例題 2 ●

次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 8x - 3 = 6x + 5 \\ & -3、6x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 8x - 6x = 5 + 3 \\ & 2x = 8 \\ & \underline{x = 4} \end{aligned}$$

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問1 次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 2x - 1 = 7 \\ & -1 \text{を移項すると} \\ & 2x = 7 + 1 \\ & 2x = 8 \\ & \underline{x = 4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & 3x + 2 = 8 \\ & +2 \text{を移項すると} \\ & 3x = 8 - 2 \\ & 3x = 6 \\ & \underline{x = 2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 4x + 5 = -7 \\ & +5 \text{を移項すると} \\ & 4x = -7 - 5 \\ & 4x = -12 \\ & \underline{x = -3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & 3x = x + 10 \\ & x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 3x - x = 10 \\ & 2x = 10 \\ & \underline{x = 5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & 7x = 2x - 20 \\ & 2x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 7x - 2x = -20 \\ & 5x = -20 \\ & \underline{x = -4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad & 3x = 4x - 7 \\ & 4x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 3x - 4x = -7 \\ & -x = -7 \\ & \underline{x = 7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad & -x = -54 + 5x \\ & 5x \text{を移項すると} \\ & -x - 5x = -54 \\ & -6x = -54 \\ & \underline{x = 9} \end{aligned}$$

問2 次の方程式を解きなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad & 8x - 2 = 6x + 4 \\ & -2、6x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 8x - 6x = 4 + 2 \\ & 2x = 6 \\ & \underline{x = 3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad & 5x - 1 = 2x + 2 \\ & -1、2x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 5x - 2x = 2 + 1 \\ & 3x = 3 \\ & \underline{x = 1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \quad & 6x + 7 = 3x - 8 \\ & +7、3x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 6x - 3x = -8 - 7 \\ & 3x = -15 \\ & \underline{x = -5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (4) \quad & 3x + 2 = -x + 30 \\ & +2、-x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 3x + x = 30 - 2 \\ & 4x = 28 \\ & \underline{x = 7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (5) \quad & 8x + 19 = 3x - 21 \\ & +19、3x \text{を移項すると} \\ & 8x - 3x = -21 - 19 \\ & 5x = -40 \\ & \underline{x = -8} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (6) \quad & x - 9 = 3x + 9 \\ & -9、3x \text{を移項すると} \\ & x - 3x = 9 + 9 \\ & -2x = 18 \\ & \underline{x = -9} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (7) \quad & 22 - 3x = -20 + 4x \\ & 22、+4x \text{を移項すると} \\ & -3x - 4x = -20 - 22 \\ & -7x = -42 \\ & \underline{x = 6} \end{aligned}$$